



### SPECIAL DOUBLES

After Overcall: **Penalty**  \_\_\_\_\_  
 Negative  thru 4♥  
 Responsive  : thru 4♥ Maximal   
**Support: Dbl.**  thru 2♥ Redbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
 Lightner \_\_\_\_\_

### SIMPLE OVERCALL

1 level 6 to 15 HCP (usually)  
 often 4 cards  very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NFConst  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 1N=ART Ask, Cue=Fit

### JUMP OVERCALL

Strong  Intermediate  Weak   
 intermediate in balancing \_\_\_\_\_

### OPENING PREEMPTS

Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids      
 Conv./Resp. many ART bids

### DIRECT CUEBID

OVER: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels    
 Modified GHESTEM, (1M)-3M=mm

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber : 4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 mixed Cue's, SPL's, reverse in PFS

mini KCB - 0/1/1+Q/2; Ex - 0(3)/1/2

vs Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: \_\_\_\_\_ ROPI

### LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold)

versus Suits		versus Notrump	
<b>(X)X</b>	x x(X)X	<b>(X)X</b>	x(X)x x
x x(X)	x x x X(X)	x(X)x	x(X)x X x
A(K)x	T(9)x	A(K) J x	A(Q)J x
K(Q)x	K J(T)x	A J(T)9	A T(9)x
Q(J)x	K T(9)x	K(Q) J x	K(Q) T 9
J(T)9	Q T(9)x	Q(J)T x	Q T(9)(X)
K(Q)T 9		J(T)9 x	T(9)(X)(X)

### LENGTH LEADS:

4th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 Rusinow, 3/5 pd's suit Attitude vs NT   
 Middle of game - 2/4 polish, low from xx

### Primary signal to partner's leads

Attitude  Count  Suit preference

### NOTRUMP OVERCALLS

**Direct:** 15 to 17 Systems on   
**Conv.**  \_\_\_\_\_  
**Balancing:** 10 to 14  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
**Conv.** (1m)=om+♥,(1M)=OM+♦

### DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP

vs: STR WK  
 2♣ both Majors same  
 2♦ "1M" same  
 2♥ 5♥4m same  
 2♠ 5♠4m same  
 Dbl: Points same  
 Other 2N=5M5m STR, 3♣=mm's  
 3♦/♥/♠=Nat

### OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE

New Suit Forcing: 1 level  2 level   
 Jump Shift: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other many TRF & ART bids

### VS Opening Preempts Double Is

Takeout  thru 4♥ Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

### DEFENSIVE CARDING

vs SUITS vs NT  
 Standard:    
 Except   
 STD count 1st trick  
 Upside-Down:  
 count    
 attitude

### FIRST DISCARD

Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
 upside down

### OTHER CARDING

Smith Echo REV    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**NAMES** Ivan NANEV - Rosen GUNEV

### GENERAL APPROACH

**Precision**  
**Two Over One:** Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
**VERY LIGHT:** Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
**FORCING OPENING:** 1♣  2♣  Natural 2 Bids  Other  \_\_\_\_\_

### NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS

1NT \_\_\_\_\_  
14(13) to 15  
 \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 5-card Major common   
 System on over \_\_\_\_\_  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to ♥  4♦/♠=TRF ♥/♠  
 Forcing Stayman  Smolen  yes, mod  
 2♥ Transfer to ♠  Lebensohl  (\_\_\_\_) denies  
 2♠ Ask range or ♣ Neg. Double  \_\_\_\_\_  
 2NT TRF 6♦ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

3♣ 54mm FG \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♦ 5♥4♠ Inv \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♥ 55mm short ♥ FG \_\_\_\_\_  
 3♠ 55mm short ♠ FG \_\_\_\_\_  
 4♣/♦=TRF ♥/♠ \_\_\_\_\_  
 4♦, 4♥ Transfer  No  
 4♣/♦=TRF ♥/♠ \_\_\_\_\_  
 4♠/♥/♠=ST ♥/♠/♣/♦ \_\_\_\_\_

2NT 18 to 19  
 Puppet Stayman   
**Transfer Responses:**  
 Jacoby  Texas   
 3♠ mm FG  
 4♣/♦/♥/♠=ST ♥/♠/♣/♦ \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT --- to ---  
**Conventional NT Openings**  
 3N=STR "4M"

### MAJOR OPENING

Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th

### RESPONSES

Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splitter   
 Other: 1♥-1♠=TRF 1N, 1♥-1N=4+♠  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 Drury : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 1M-2♣=ART FG Relays  
 Other: 1♠-2♦=TRF ♥ 9+ points

### MINOR OPENING

Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣      
 1♦

### RESPONSES

Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: 1♦-2m=FG  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♣ \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 2NT Forcing  Inv.  \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: to Play to \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other many TRF & ART bids

### DESCRIBE

### RESPONSES/REBIDS

2♣ 10(9) to 15 HCP  
 Strong  Other   
 2♦ Resp: Neg  Waiting  2♦=(R) not FG  
 5♣&4M or 6+♣ 2♥=F1, 2♠=NF, 2N=ART  
 3♦=6♠ FG, 3♥=6♠4♥ Inv

2♦ 4 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.   
 5+♥ or ♠ 2♠=R, 2N/3♣/3♦=TRF  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

2♥ 4 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.   
 both Majors 54 2NT Force  New Suit NF

2♠ 4 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.   
 5♠5m 3♣=p/c, 3♦=♥, 3♥=GT ♠  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

### OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: 2-Way NMF

Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.  Not in Comp.  \_\_\_\_\_

4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.  Game  \_\_\_\_\_

several Relay & TRF sequences \_\_\_\_\_

1st position we open all 10 points, sometimes 9 if unbal \_\_\_\_\_

### SPECIAL CARDING

### PLEASE ASK